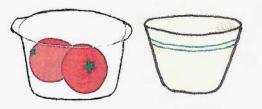
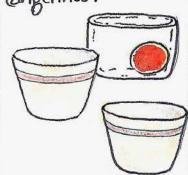
#### USE COMMON SENSE

Each bowl has the same number of tomatoes:



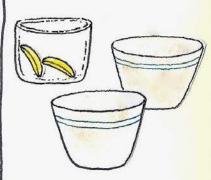
How many tomatoes are <u>really</u> in this picture? (The tomatoes you can't see count.)

Each bowl has the same number of tangerines:



How many tangerines are really in this picture?

Each bowl has the same number of bananas:



How many bonanas are really in this picture?

### USE ADDITION

There are 10 pineapples inside each bowl:

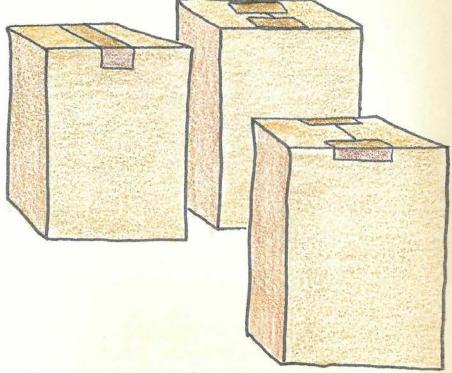


How many pineapples are really in this picture?

ADD IN YOUR HEAD

There are 100 pumpkins inside

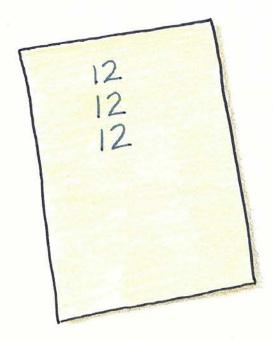
each box:



How many pumpking are in this picture?

### PENCIL AND PAPER

Write the number 12 on a sheet of paper 3 times, like this:



Then add the 12's together. What number do you get?

### MORE PENCIL AND PAPER

Write the number 11 on your paper 5 times.

Then add. What number do you get?

Write the number 20 on your paper 4 times.

Then add. What number do you get?

## LEARN THE CODE

Look at the code. Then read the words:

IN CODE

IN WORDS

30 ×4 Write the number 30 on your paper 4 times.

Now try to guess what these mean:

1 32 ×3

2. 10 ×5

3. 21 ×6

4. 25 ×3

## USE THE CODE

Do what the code tells you to do. Then add. What number do you get?

1. 30 ×4 2 32 × 3

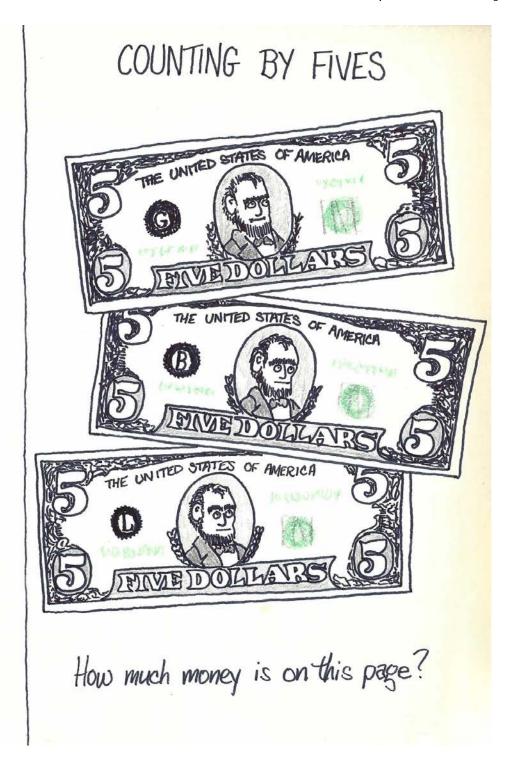
3. 10 ×5

\* 21 × 6

5 25 ×3

6. 11 ×7

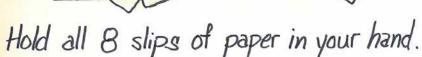
7 22 ×3 8. 100 × 6





Use slips of paper. Make 8 five-dollar bills:

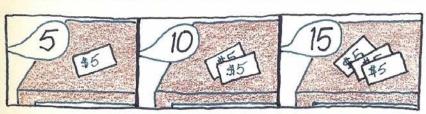






Then put them down on a table, one at a time. As you put them down, say these numbers:

5 10 15 20 25 30 35 40 45 50



Keep saying numbers and putting down slips until your hands are empty. Then stop. How much money is on the table?

## USE THE MONEY YOU MADE

Take 6 five-dollar bills.

Put them down on a table, one at a time. Count the money as you go.

How much did you count?

Take 4 five-dollar bills.

Put them down on a table, one at a time. Court the money as you go.

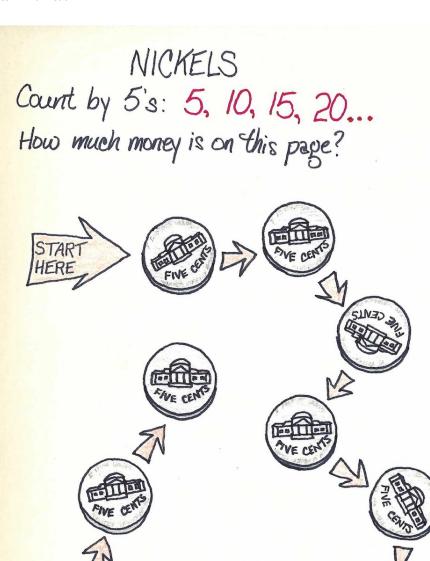
How much did you count!

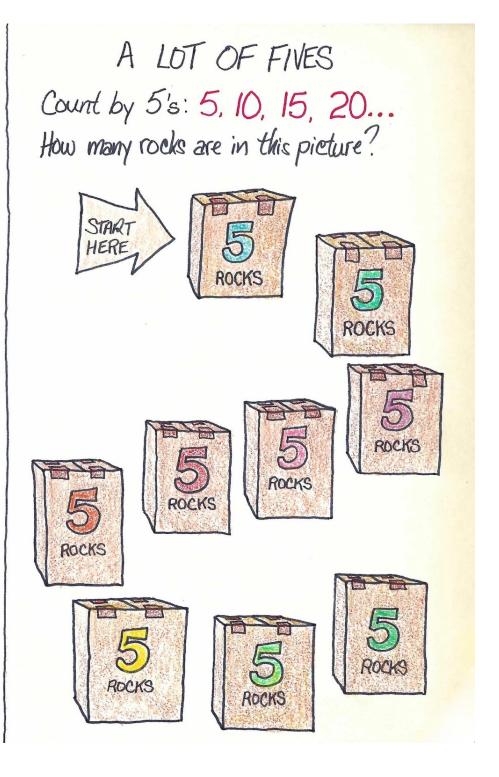
Take 7 five-dollar bills.



Put them down on a table, one at a time. Count the money as you go.

How much did you count?



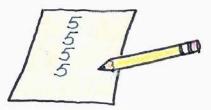


MORE COUNTING BY FIVES

To do these addition problems, all you have to do is count by 5's: 5, 10, 15, 20... What answers do you get?

### PENCIL AND PAPER

Write the number 5 on a sheet of paper 4 times, like this:



Then add the numbers together all you have to do is count by 5's. What number do you get?

Write the number 5 on a sheet of paper 8 times.
Then add the numbers together.
What number do you get?

### THE CODE

Look at the code. Then read the words:

IN CODE

IN WORDS

Write the number 5 x 7 on your paper 7 times.

Now try to guess what these mean:

5 x3

2. 5 ×5

3. 5 X8 \* ×9

USE THE CODE

Do what the code tells you to do. Then add. What number do you get?

1. x 5

×3

3. ×5

4 5 × 8

5 5 ×9

6. <u>5</u> <u>×4</u>

7 5 ×6 x 10

HOW TO COUNT BY 2'S

Learn these numbers by heart:

2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20

Say the numbers slowly. As you talk, touch these boxes, one at a time:

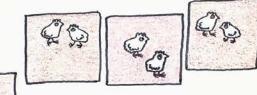














How many chickens are on this page?

GIANT GUMDROPS Count by 2's: 2, 4, 6, 8...

How many gumdrops are in each picture?

GIANT

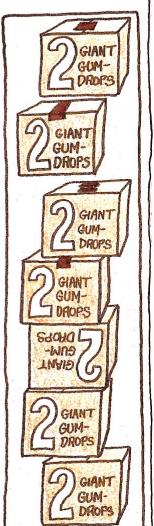


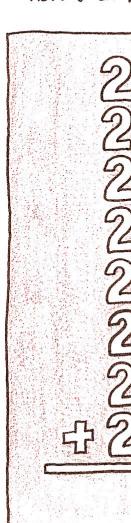


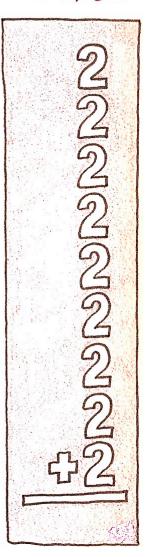




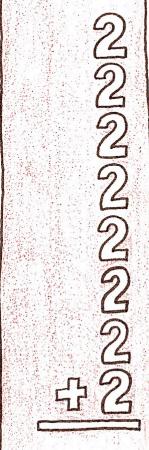








MORE COUNTING BY 2'S To do these addition problems, all you have to do is count by 2's: 2, 4, 6, 8 ...



Page 12

### THE CODE

Look at the code. Then read the words:

IN CODE

IN WORDS

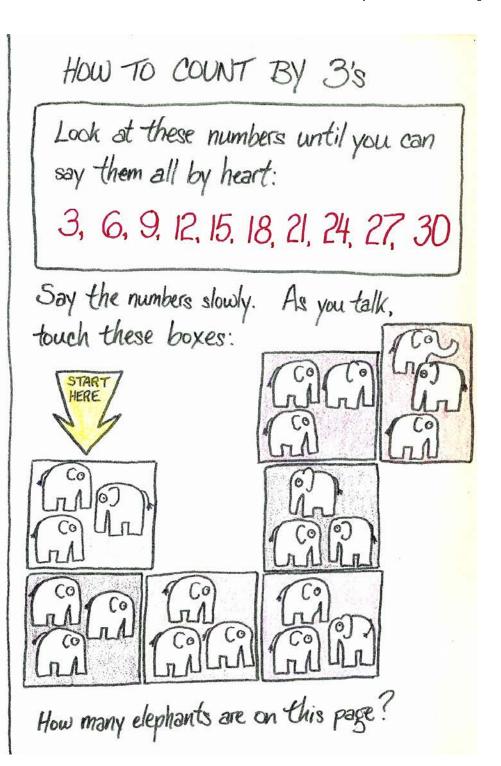
×6

Write the number 2 on your paper 6 times.

Now try to guess what these mean:

Do what the code tells you to do.

Then add. What number do you get?

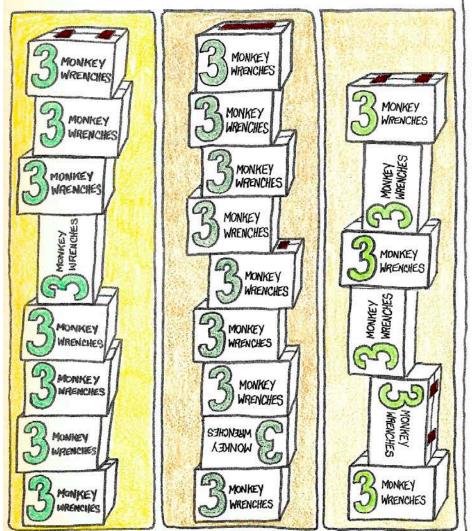


Page 14

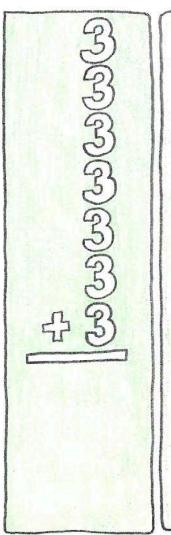
## MONKEY WRENCHES

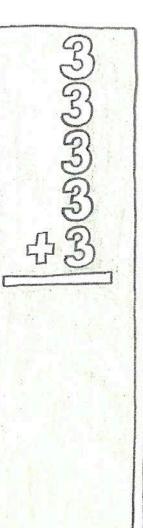
Count by 3's: 3, 6, 9, 12...

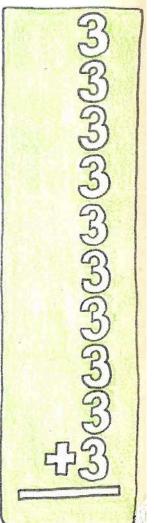
How many monkey wrenches are in each picture?



MORE COUNTING BY 3'S
To do these addition problems, all you have to do is count by 3's: 3, 6, 9, 12...







### THE CODE

Look at the code. Then read the words:

IN CODE

IN WORDS

×5

Write the number 3 on your paper 5 times.

Now guess what these mean:

1 3 ×7

2 3 ×6

₃ 3 ×9 # 3 <u>×3</u>

### USE THE CODE

Do what the code tells you to do.

Then add. What number do you get?

1 ×5

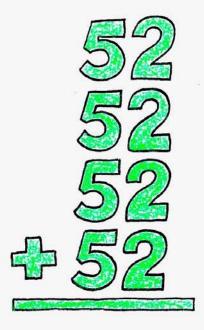
2. 3 ×7

3 ×6 4 3 ×9

⁵ 3 ×3 6. 3 ×8

7 3 ×4 \* 3 ×10

DO NOT USE PENCIL AND PAPER Look at this problem:



First add the 2's together - just count by 2's: 2, 4, 6...

Then add the 5's together—just count by 5's: 5, 10, 15...

## USE SKIP COUNTING

43 43 +43

First add the 3's together-just count by 3's.

Then add the 4's together—just count by 4's.

First count by 2's.

Then count by 3's.

## PENCIL AND PAPER

Copy this problem on a sheet of paper:

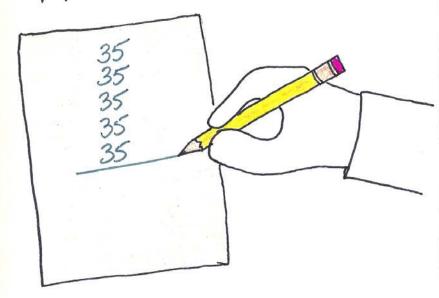
52222222 5555555 54

Add the 2's together - just count by 2's: 2,4,6,8...
Write down the 4. Remember the 1.

Then add the 5's together—just count by 5's: 5, 10, 15, 20...
Add the 1 to your answer.
What number do you get?

# MORE SKIP COUNTING

Write the number 35 on a sheet of paper 5 times like this:



Add the 5's together — 5, 10, 15...
Write down the **5**. Remember the **2**.

Then add the 3's together - 3, 6, 9...

Add the 2 to your answer.

What number do you get?

# NOW TRY THESE

Write the number 51 on your paper 10 times.

Then add. What number do you get?

Write the number 23 on your paper 5 times.

Then add. What number do you get?

### THE CODE

Look at the code. Then read the words:

IN CODE

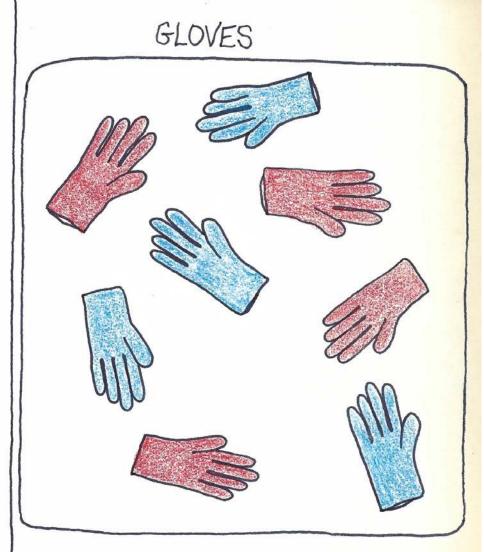
IN WORDS

45 ×4 Write the number 45 on your paper 4 times.

Now guess what these mean:

## USE THE CODE

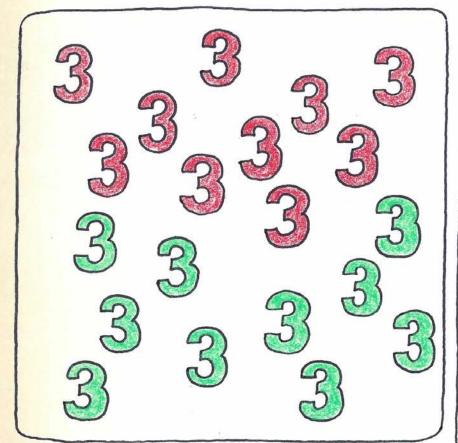
Do what the code tells you to do. Then add. What number do you get?



How many fingers are red? How many fingers are blue? Altogether, how many fingers are in the picture?

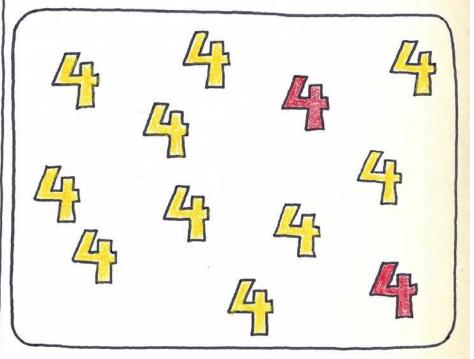
### THREES

Altogether, the red 3's add up to 30. The green 3's also add up to 30. Guess what you'd get if you added all the 3's together.



### FOURS

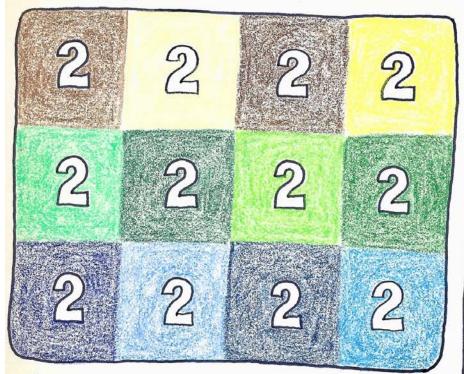
Find the red 4's in this picture. Add them together. What do you get?



The yellow 4's alone add up to 40.
Guess what you'd get if you added all the 4's together.

### TWOS

How many 2's are in this picture?—
Count them:



Pay no attention to the first 10 2's you counted—just add the <u>rest</u> of the 2's together. What number do you get?

### FIVES

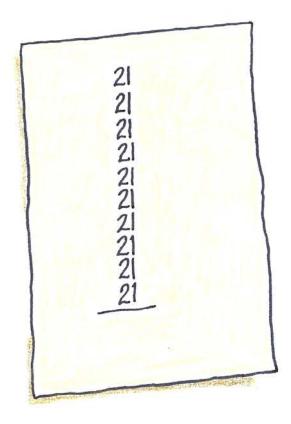
How many 5's are in this picture? — Count them:



The first 10 5's add up to 50. What do the rest of the 5's add up to? Guess what you'd get if you added all the 5's together.

### ADDITION PRACTICE

Write the number 21 on a sheet of paper ten times, just like this:



Then add all the 21's together. What number do you get?

### HOW WELL CAN YOU ADD?

Pick one of the blue numbers. Write it on a sheet of paper ten times, then add. (The small red number is the correct answer.)

	10	20	3	40	5	600	7	80	9
100	11	12	13	14	150	160	17	18	19
20	21	22	230	24	25	260	27	28	29
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
400	41	42	43	440	450	460	470	48	49
50 500	51	52 520	53 530	540	55 550	56	57 570	58 580	59 590
60	61	620	63	64	650	66	67	68	69
70	71 710	72	73 730	74 740	75 750	76	77	78 780	79
80	81	82 820	83	84	85	860	87	88	890
90	91	92 920	93	940	95 950	960	97	98	99

Look at all the numbers on this page.

Try to learn by heart the answer that goes with each blue number.

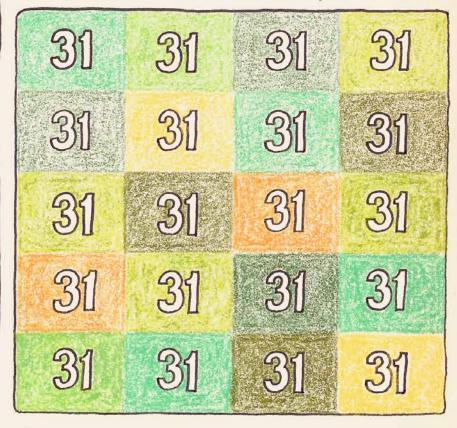
### TRY TO REMEMBER

If you wrote each number below ten times and then added, what answers would you get? (Just try to remember the answers you learned by heart on the last page.)

1 46 2. 28 3 57 4. 32 T. 42 8. 75 5. 51 6.99 10. 5 9. 47 n. 86 12. 53 14. 95 16. 36 15. 48 13.66 17. 29 18. 50 19. 96 20. 44 21. 7 23. 34 22. 43 24. 90 25. 35 26. 87 27. 52 28. 65 30. 16 31. 73 32. 41 29. 60

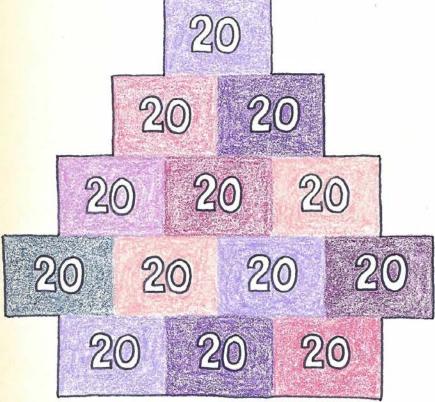
A LOT OF THIRTY-ONES

How many 31's are in this picture?



Guess what you'd get if you added the first ten 31's together. What would the other ten 31's add up to? What would you get if you added all the 31's together?

# THE TWENTIES How many 20's are in this picture?



Guess what you'd get if you added the first ten 20's together. What would the rest of the 20's add up to? What would you get if you added all the 20's together?

### TWENTY-FIVES

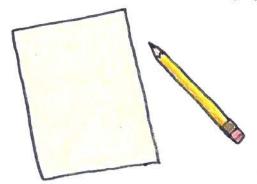
How many 25's are in this picture?

25	25	25	25
25	25	25	25
25	25	25	25
25	25	25	25
25	25	25	25
25	25	25	25

What would the first ten 25's add up to? What would the next ten 25's add up to? How about the last four 25's? What would you get if you added them all together?

### THIRTY-TWOS

Close your eyes and try to think of a picture of ten red 32's. What would you get if you added them all together? Write your answer on a sheet of paper.



Now try to think of ten blue 32's. What would you get if you added the blue 32's together? - Write your answer just below the number you wrote a few minutes ago.

Now add your two answers together. What number do you get?

### MORE PENCIL AND PAPER

Write the number **52** on a sheet of paper 4 times. Then add the **52**'s together. What answer do you get?

What number would you get if you added ten red 52's together? Write down your answer.

What number would you get if you added ten green 52's together? Write down your answer.

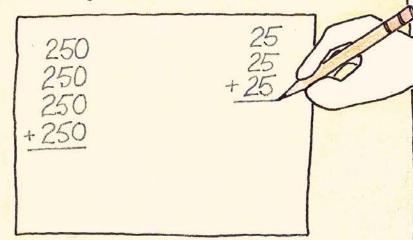
Now add your three answers together. What number do you get?

# 43 TWENTY-FIVES

Write the number 250 on a sheet of paper 4 times.

On the same paper, write 25

3 times just like this:



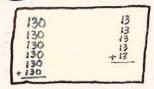
Do the addition. What answers do you get?

Now add your 2 answers together. What number do you get?

# MORE ADDITION PROBLEMS

Write the number 130 on a sheet of paper 6 times.

Write 13 5 times:



Do the addition. What answers do you get?

Now add your 2 answers together.

What number do you get?

Write the number 550 on a sheet of paper 3 times.

Write the number 55 4 times.

Do the addition. Then add your 2 answers together. What number do you get?

# LEARN THE CODE

Look at the code. Then read the words:

IN CODE

IN WORDS

15 ×43

Write 150 4 times.

Write 15 3 times.

Now try to guess what these mean:

52 ×36 2 35 ×24

3 54 ×30 4. 32 ×45

# DO WHAT THE CODE SAYS

Use a different sheet of paper for each problem. Do the addition. Then add the 2 answers together.

, 15 <u>x43</u>

2. 52 ×36

35 ×24

4. 54 x30

s. 32 ×45

« 45 ×63

z 21 x33

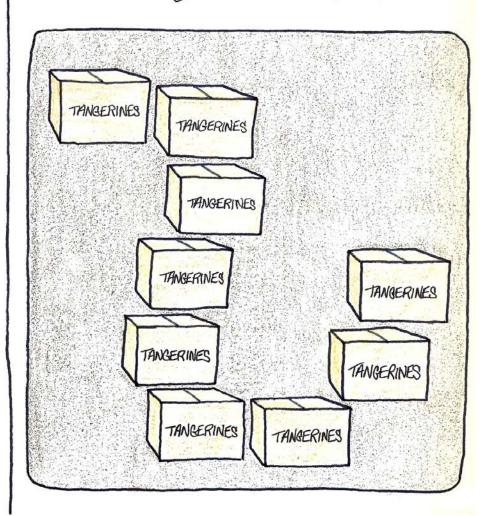
63x25

# REMEMBER SKIP COUNTING

There are 5 tangerines inside each box.

Count by 5's: 5, 10, 15, 20...

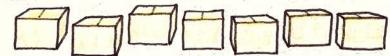
How many tangerines are in this picture?



# MORE SKIP COUNTING

There are 2 cabbages in each box.

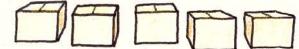
Count by 2's: 2, 4, 6...



How many cabbages?

There are 3 carrots in each box.

Count by 3's: 3, 6, 9...



How many carrots?

There are 7 cucumbers in each box.

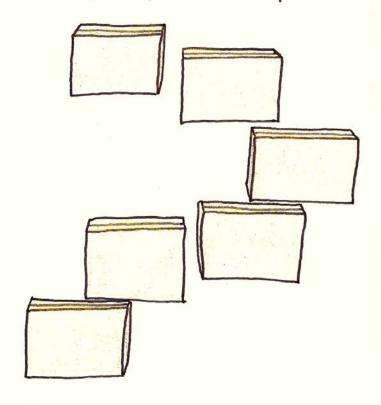
Count by 7's: 7, 14, 21...



How many cucumbers?

# TURNIPS AND BANANAS

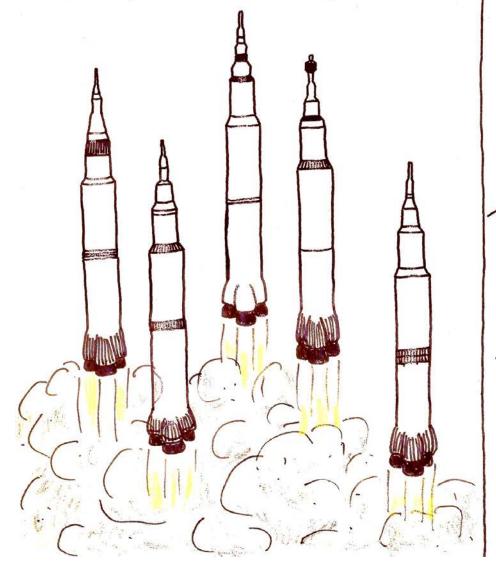
There are 4 turnips in each box. How many turnips are in this picture?



There are also 2 bananas inside each box. How many bananas are in the picture?

# TOMATOES IN SPACESHIPS

There are 4 tomatoes inside each spaceship. How many tomatoes are in this picture?



# MAKE-BELIEVE SPACESHIPS

Hold up 4 fingers like this:



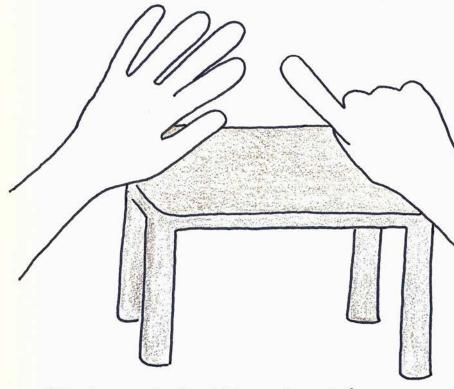
Pretend that each finger is a spaceship.

There are 5 tomatoes inside each "spaceship."

How many tomatoes?

# SIX FINGERS

Use 6 fingers and a table:



Slowly touch the table with each finger—one finger at a time. As you do this, count by 2's: 2, 4, 6, 8...

What number did you say when your last finger touched the table?

# NOW TRY THESE

Put out 7 fingers.

Touch the table with each finger—
one finger at a time. As you
go, count by 5's: 5, 10, 15, 20...
What number did you say when
your last finger touched the table?

Use 10 fingers.

Count by 3's: 3, 6, 9, 12...

What number did you say when your last finger touched the table?

Page 33

# LEARN THE CODE

Look at the code. Then read the words:

IN CODE

IN WORDS

x7

Count by 2's.

Use 7 fingers.

Now try to guess what these mean:

1. 5 x4 2. 3 ×6

₃ 8 <u>x3</u> 4. 4 ×10

# USE THE CODE

Do what the code tells you to do.

What number did you say when your last finger touched the table?

1. 2 x7 2 5 x4

3. 3 X6 # 8 x3

5. 4 ×10 6 X5

7 5 X9 8 5 x5

# A DIFFERENT CODE

Look at the code. Then read the words:

IN CODE

IN WORDS

3x7

Use 3 fingers. Count by 7's.

Now guess what these mean:

1. 6×5

2. 2×4

3. 4x8

4. 8×3

## USE THE CODE

Do what the code tells you to do.

What number did you say when your last finger touched the table?

1. 3×7

2. 6×5

3. 2x4

4.4x8

5. 8×3

6. 7x5

7. 3×9

8. 4x3

MEMORIZING MULTIPLICATION

Look at the numbers on this page.

until you know them by heart:

$$9 \times 6 = 54$$
 $\frac{9}{54}$ 
 $\frac{8}{54}$ 
 $\frac{8}{54}$ 
 $\frac{8}{54}$ 
 $\frac{8}{54}$ 

Then turn the page.

### REMEMBER THE NUMBERS

Look at each number. Is it one of the numbers you saw on the last page? (Say YES or NO.)

- 1.8
- 2.6
- 3. 11
- 4. 9

- 5. 3
- 6.54
- 7.23
- 8.17

- 9. 9
- 10. 4
- 11.54
- 12.6

- 13. 26
- 14. 39
- 15. 9
- 16. 18

- 17. 54
- 18. 22
- 19. 7
- 20. 2

- 21. 9
- 22.6
- 23. 88
- 24. 6

- 26, 5
- 26. 57
- 27. 54
- 28. 42

- 29. 6
- 30. 54
- 31. 13
- 32.

### DO YOU STILL REMEMBER?

When you come to one of the problems you just learned, say the answer — 54. For all the other problems just say NO, even if you know the answer.

. 8×7

2. 9x6

3. 2×2

4. 8×5

5. 6×7

6. 6×9

7. 9×6

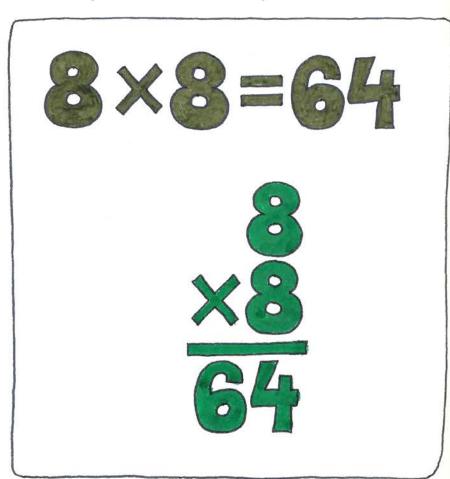
e. 9x3

- 9. X9
- 10. 5 ×7
- n. 9 ×6

- 12. 9 ×4
- 13. 6 <u>×9</u>
- 14. 8 ×8

MEMORIZING MULTIPLICATION

Look at the numbers on this page
until you know them by heart:



Then turn the page.

### REMEMBER THE NUMBERS

Look at each number. Is it one of the numbers you saw on the last page? (Say YES or NO.)

- 1. 8
- 2. 52
- 3.39
- 4. 64

- 5. 5
- 6.64
- 7. 8
- 8. 26

- 9.64
- 10. 8
- 11. 38
- 12. 14

- 13. 8
- 14. 19
- 15. 24
- 16.8

- 17. 57
- 18. 9
- 19.64
- 20. 11

- 21. 64
- 22. 15
- 23. 8
- 24. 64

- 25. 8
- 26. 63
- 27. 64
- 28. 72

- 29. 41
- 30. 64
- 51. 85
- 32. 8

## DO YOU STILL REMEMBER?

When you come to one of the problems
you just learned, say the answer—64.
For all the other problems just say
NO, even if you know the answer.

1. 8×8

2. 3×3

3. 6×6

4. 8×8

5. 7×8

6. 6×4

7. 8×8

a. 8×9

- 9. 5 x5
- 10. 8 X8
- n. 4 ×8

- 12. 8 ×3
- 13. 7 ×7
- 14. 8 ×8

MEMORIZING MULTIPLICATION Look at the numbers on this page until you know them all by heart:

Then turn the page. (2)

## REMEMBER THE NUMBERS

Multiply each number below by 2.

(Try to remember the answers you just memorized on the last page.)

1.5

2.4

3. 8

4.9

5. 7

6. 6

7. 3

8.5

9. 8

10. 2

11. 6

1z. 4

13. 9

14.5

15. 7

16. 2

n. 3

18. 9

19.4

20. 8

y. 7

22.6

23. 2

24. T

25.5

26.3

27. 8

28. 9

29. 2

30. 7

31.6

32.3

DO YOU STILL REMEMBER?

When you come to one of the problems you just learned, say the answer.

For all the other problems, just say NO, even if you know the answer.

1. 2 ×6 2.5 X2 3. 47 ×16

4. 2 ×3

5. 2 X5 6. 18 X8 7. 2 X8 8. 9 X2

9. 2 X2

10. 7 XZ 11. 6 ×7 12. 4 X6

13. Z

14. 3 X5 15. 86 X5

14. 4 XZ